



# The geothermal power



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DAIKIN ALTHERMA  
GROUND SOURCE  
HEAT PUMP

# Daikin Altherma ground source heat pump

# 4 benefits

Geothermal energy is a free source of energy for heating, and domestic hot water. It delivers enormous **cost savings** in even the coldest climates. The **compact design** of the inside unit requires very little space whilst, at the same time, making the system very **easy and quick to install**. And, once commissioned, our easy, **user-friendly controls** put the user in complete command.



## Highest seasonal efficiency

thanks to our inverter heat pump technology

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## Quick and easy installation

including a domestic hot water tank

p. 9



## Compact indoor unit with pleasing design

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## New user interface

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# Ground source





# heat pump

## What is a ground source heat pump?

Even in the coldest climates, geothermal heat is present in the ground resulting in a fairly constant temperature of 10°C at depth of 15 metres. This trapped energy represents a source of heat that the ground source heat pump at the heart of our system can tap into to heat the home.

Using either a ground probe or a surface collector just below the surface, a water/anti-freeze mixture called 'brine' is pumped round the circuit as a heat transfer medium. The brine then passes into the heat pump unit itself where the heat is transferred to a low evaporation point refrigerant that is compressed to produce heating or domestic hot water.

## Why choose a ground source heat pump?

The simple answer is because it is more efficient than an air-to-water heat pump when the average winter ambient temperature drops below 3°C.

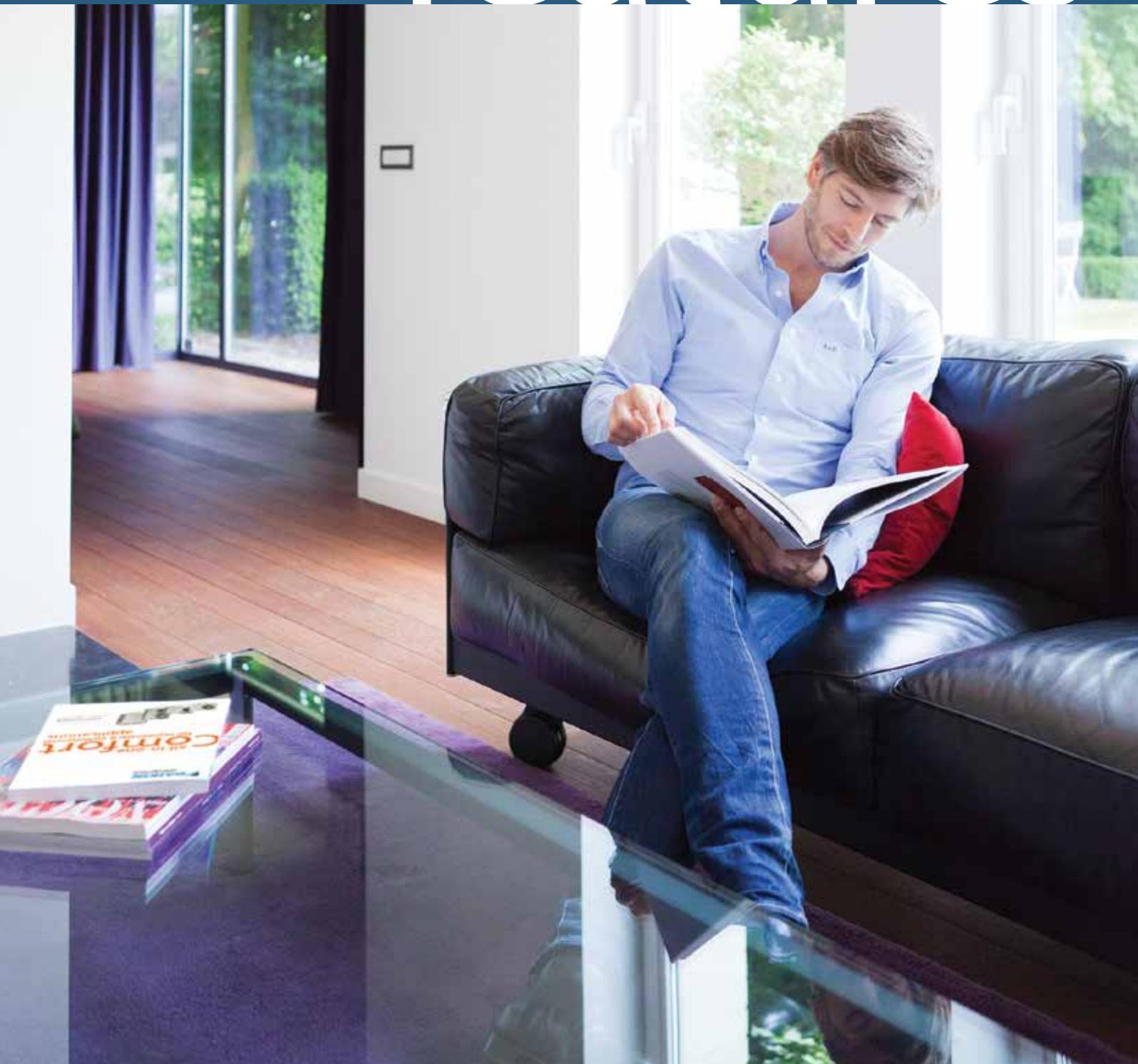
For example, as in the Oslo region more than 70% of heating occurs when the outdoor temperature is below 3°C, the ground source heat pump is the most efficient solution, thanks to having access to a stable energy source that is unaffected by the ambient temperature.

In addition, the Daikin Altherma ground source heat pump has very stable heating capacities at low ambient temperatures and there is no need for an outdoor unit. This delivers two major benefits: firstly, it is easier to install as there is no outdoor unit involved and so no refrigerant connections need to be made, and secondly, there is no de-frost cycle involved and this increases the total indoor comfort levels.

## Making a difference

Due to high efficiencies resulting from our inverter technology, the Daikin Altherma ground source heat pump provides a leading edge performance in comparison to the on/off units that make up the majority of the market.

# Product features





# 1. HIGHEST SEASONAL EFFICIENCY THANKS TO OUR INVERTER HEAT PUMP TECHNOLOGY

The Daikin inverter heat pump technology has been shown to provide an increase in seasonal efficiency of up to 20% when compared to traditional on/off ground source heat pumps.

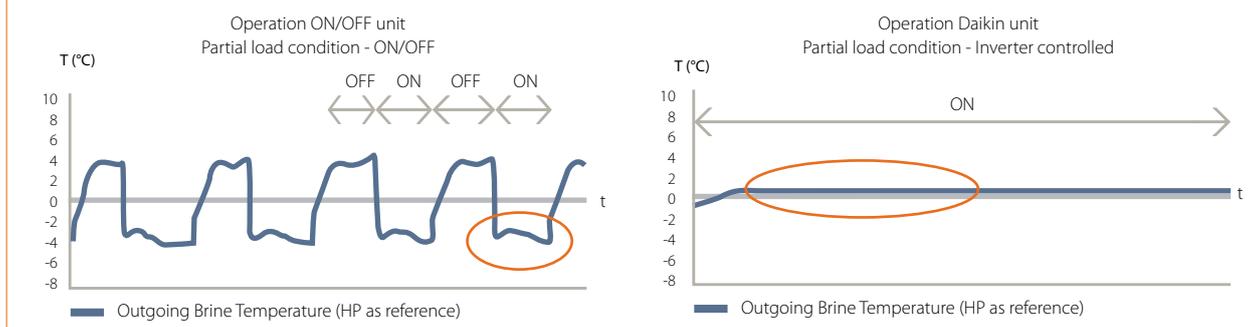
- The brine, a water/anti-freeze mixture that operates as heat transfer medium between the ground and the heat pump, is kept at a higher stable temperature
- Back up operation is reduced to a minimum
- High operating efficiencies of the compressor are reached at partial load operation, i.e. when no full capacity of the unit is required.
- This results in **reduced running costs** and a **faster return on investment**.

## Higher brine temperatures during continuous compressor operation, in partial load conditions

### Typical application:

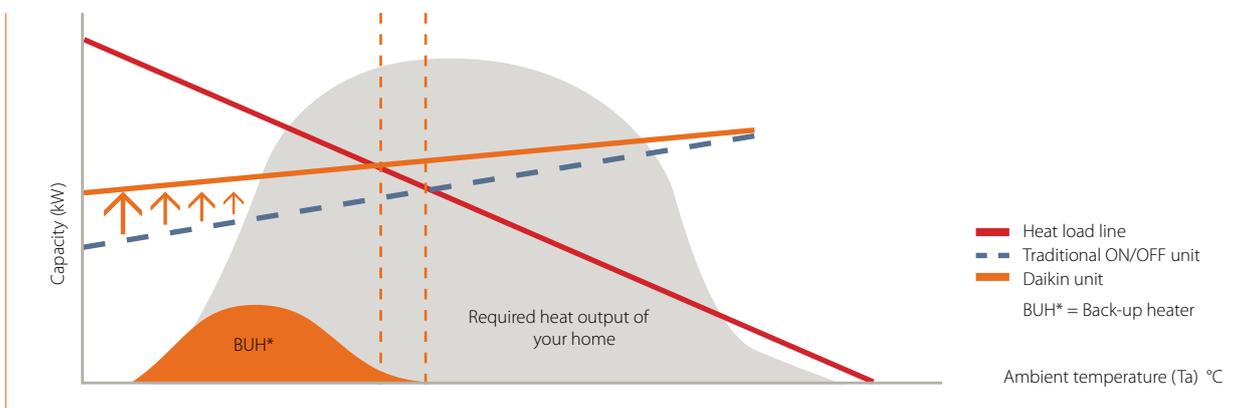
- Location: Sweden
- Design temperature: -17°C
- Heat load: 13kW
- Heating off temperature: 16°C

### Case study



When no full capacity is required of the system the compressor works in partial load. In partial load conditions, a traditional on/off ground source heat pump sequentially switches ON and OFF, whereby the brine temperature decreases down to -4°C when the unit is operating. Daikin's inverter technology results in a stable outgoing brine temperature of around 0°C. This increased stability in brine temperature results in a higher and more constant evaporating temperature which leads to higher operating efficiencies.

## Less back up heater operation thanks to the boosting of the inverter compressor frequency



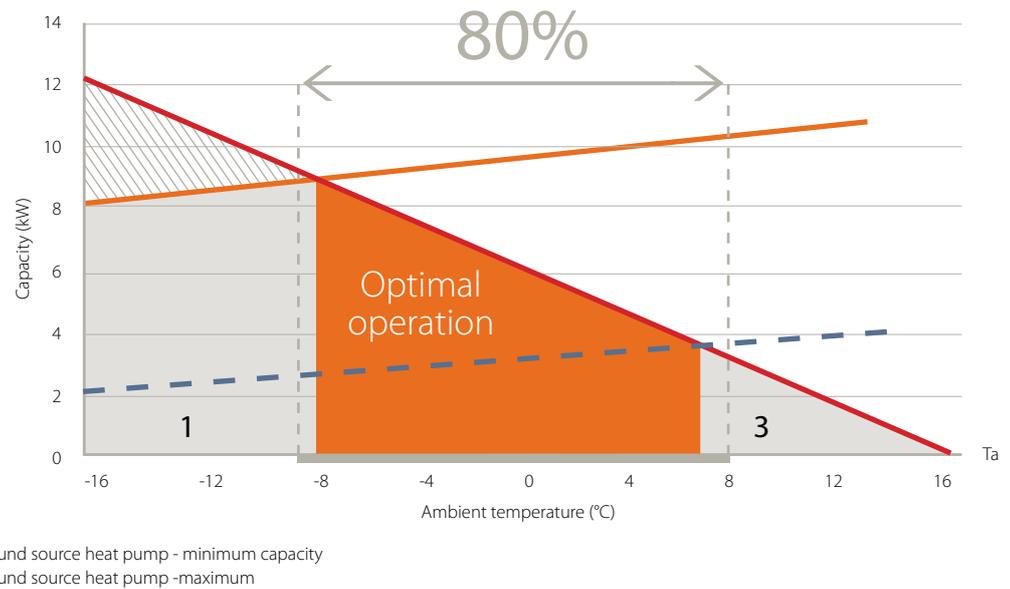
Compared to a traditional On/Off unit, the requirement for support from the back up heater is much lower for the Daikin Altherma ground source heat pump, thanks to the boosting effect of our inverter compressors, also this leads to lower running costs.

## Big partial load operation at relevant ambient conditions

### Case study

#### Typical Nordic climate application with standard heat load :

- Location: Sweden
- Design temperature: -17°C
- Heat load: 12kW



- 1 Full load operation with additional electric assistance (if required): the heat load is higher than the maximum heating capacity
- 2 Partial load operation: the heat load is lower than the maximum heating capacity and higher than the minimum heating capacity. This is the optimal operation zone. The compressor will reduce its operating frequency to deliver the exact required capacities with high operating efficiencies.
- 3 On/Off operation: The heat load is below the minimum heating capacity, therefore the unit will go into On/Off mode to deliver the required capacity.

In a Nordic climate, around 80% of the required heat output has to be delivered in an ambient temperature range between -9°C and 8°C, indicated by the orange zone.

To deliver a high seasonal Coefficient of Performance (COP), it is crucial to have high operating efficiencies for this ambient temperature range as the majority of the required heat has to be delivered within this temperature range. As you will see, thanks to its wide modulating range, the Daikin Altherma ground source heat pump almost completely covers the relevant ambient temperature range whilst in partial load operation, which is the optimal operational zone of the unit. This is, of course, a major benefit compared to traditional On/Off compressors.



## 2. QUICK AND EASY INSTALLATION INCLUDING A DOMESTIC HOT WATER TANK

To keep things simple, the domestic hot water tank is factory-fitted, thus reducing the installation time and with the pipework connections on the top of the unit it is very easy to connect.

We have also worked hard on reducing the overall weight of the unit to facilitate ease of shipping and installation.



### → 3. COMPACT INDOOR UNIT WITH PLEASING DESIGN

- The full integration of heat pump module and domestic hot water tank keeps the footprint very compact
- High quality design helps the unit blend in with other household units

The footprint of the integrated unit is 728mm x 600mm - about the same as a normal household appliance - and at 1800mm high, it fits neatly in any standard room. A further benefit to both the installer and the user is that only 10mm side clearance is required and all the pipework connections are on top of the heat pump unit.

### → 4. NEW USER INTERFACE

- Quick commissioning: the installer can program all the settings for an installation on a laptop computer and then simply upload them to the controller during commissioning. This not only reduces on-site time, but allows the installer to use similar setting on similar installations.
- User-friendly room thermostat functionality: the water temperature is automatically put in relation to the actual room temperature, resulting in a more stable room temperature and higher comfort levels.
- Energy management functionality: the controller displays both the output and input energy of the unit allowing the user to manage their energy consumption more accurately.
- Easy servicing: the controller records the time, date and nature of the last 20 Error occurrences enabling quicker diagnostics and maintenance.



# Technical specifications

## Heating only

INDOOR UNIT				EGSQH10S18A9W					
Heating capacity	Min.					kW		3.11 (1) / 2.47 (2)	
	Nom.					kW		10.2 (1) / 9.29 (2)	
	Max.					kW		13.0 (1) / 11.9 (2)	
Power input	Nom.					kW		2.34 (1) / 2.82 (2)	
COP								4.35 (1) / 3.29 (2)	
Casing	Colour							White	
	Material							Precoated sheet metal	
Dimensions	Unit	HeightxWidthxDepth				mm		1,732x600x728	
Weight	Unit					kg		210	
Tank	Water volume					l		180	
	Insulation	Heat loss				kWh/24h		1.36	
	Corrosion protection							Anode	
Operation range	Installation space	Min.~Max.				°C		5~30	
	Brine side	Min.~Max.				°C		-5~20	
	Heating	Water side	Min.~Max.				°C		24~60 (heat pump) / 65 (heat pump + back up heater)
	Domestic hot water	Water side	Min.~Max.				°C		24~60 (heat pump) / 60 (back up heater)
Refrigerant	Type							R-410A	
	Charge					kg		1.8	
Sound power level	Nom.					dBA		46	
Sound pressure level	Nom.					dBA		32	
Power supply	Name							9W	
	Phase							3~	
	Frequency					Hz		50	
	Voltage					V		400	
Current	Recommended fuses					A		32	

(1) EWB/LWB 0°C/-3°C - LWC 35°C (DT=5°C) (2) EWB/LWB 0°C/-3°C - LWC 45°C (DT=5°C)



Today, Daikin leads the way towards more efficient, cost-effective and environmentally friendly comfort solutions, introducing products optimised for all seasons. In fact, Daikin products reduce energy and costs in a smart way. They are designed to perform under all conditions and reflect the actual performance you can expect over an entire heating and cooling season. So, with Daikin you make the right choice for your wallet... and the environment.

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